

attorney general of Maryland, 1949–1951; deputy attorney general of Maryland, 1954–1955; city solicitor of Baltimore City, 1959–1961; judge, U.S. District Court for Maryland, 1961–1966. Married; 2 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 727–0310.

FRANCIS D. MURNAGHAN, JR. U.S. Court of Appeals, 1979—. Born in Baltimore, June 20, 1920. Attended The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1941; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1948. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1949. Active duty in U.S. Naval Reserve, 1942–1946; inactive service as lieutenant, 1946–1950.

Member, American and Maryland State Bar Associations; American College of Trial Lawyers. Chairman, Baltimore City Charter Revision Commission, 1963–1964; president, Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners, 1967–1970; president, 1964–1979, and chairman, 1979—, Walters Art Gallery; member, Board of Trustees, The Johns Hopkins University, 1976—. Author, "From Figment to Fiction to Philosophy—The Requirement of Proof of Damage in Libel Actions," 22 *Catholic U.L. Rev.* 1 (1972). Divorced; 3 children. Office address: U.S. Courthouse, 101 W. Lombard St., Baltimore 21201; tel. 962–3607.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

101 W. Lombard St.
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 962–2600

The United States District Courts are trial courts with general federal jurisdiction. Each state has at least one district court. District court judges are appointed by the President of the United States with the advice and consent of the U.S. Senate.

FRANK A. KAUFMAN. U.S. District Court, Chief Judge since 1981. Appointed in 1966. Born in Baltimore, March 4, 1916. Attended Dartmouth College, A.B., 1937; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1940. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1940. Member, Federal, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Former partner in law firm of Frank, Bernstein, Conaway, Kaufman, and Goldman. Member, Board of Governors, A.B.A.; Governor's Committee on Higher Legal Education in Maryland, 1975–1976; Criminal Rules Committee of the Judicial Conference of the U.S., 1976–1980; chairman, National Conference of Federal Trial Judges, Judicial Administration Division, A.B.A., 1979–1980. Former lecturer on Administrative Law, University of Baltimore, and lecturer on Contracts, University of Maryland Law School. Author of "The Maryland Ground Rent System," *Maryland Law Review* (1940). Married; 2 children. Office telephone: 962–4360.

JOHN RAYMOND HARGROVE, SR. U.S. District Court, 1984—. Born in Atlantic City, New Jersey, October 23, 1923. Attended St. Catherine's Academy; Frederick Douglass High School; Morgan State College; Howard University, B.A., 1947; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1950. Served in the U.S. Army. Member, National, Maryland State, Baltimore City, and Monumental City Bar Associations; Character Committee, Court of Appeals. Assistant U.S. attorney for the District of Maryland, 1955; deputy U.S. attorney, 1957–1962. Associate judge of the Peoples Court, Baltimore City, 1962–1963; associate judge for the Municipal Court, Baltimore City, 1968–1971; administrative judge, District 1 (Baltimore City), District Court of Maryland, 1971–1974; associate judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City (Circuit Court for Baltimore City), 1974–1984. Married; 4 children. Office telephone: 962–0950.

WALTER E. BLACK, JR. U.S. District Court, 1982—. Born in Baltimore, July 7, 1926. Graduate of Harvard University, A.B., 1946; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1949. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Lawyers' Round Table; Rule Day Club; Harvard/Radcliffe Club of Maryland; Harvard Law School Association of Maryland. Assistant U.S. attorney for District of Maryland, 1953–1955; U.S. attorney for District of Maryland, 1956–1957. Chairman, Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals of Baltimore City, 1963–1967. Member, Mayor's Advisory Committee for Workable Program for Community Improvement, 1963–1967; chairman, Subcommittee on Community Planning Program, Mayor's Task Force on Civil Rights, 1965–1967; member, Jail Board of Baltimore City, 1971–1973; member, Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code, 1975–1982; member, Attorney Grievance Commission, 1978–1982. Married; 3 sons. Office telephone: 962–0107.

ALEXANDER HARVEY II. U.S. District Court, 1966—. Born in Baltimore, May 3, 1923. Attended Yale University, B.A., 1947; Columbia University Law School, LL.B., 1950. Served in the U.S. Army, 1943–1946, achieving rank of 1st Lieutenant; received Air Medal, Oak Leaf Cluster, 1945 European Theater of Operations. Admitted to the Maryland bar, 1950. Member, American, Maryland State, and Baltimore City Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; Maritime Law Association; Coordinating Committee for Multiple Litigation; Committee on the Administration of the Criminal Law (chairman); Speedy Trial Planning Group for Maryland. Assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1955–1957. Member, Maryland Club; Merchants' Club; Elkridge Club; Lawyers' Round Table; The Wranglers. Married; 4 children. Office telephone: 962–4655.

JOSEPH C. HOWARD. U.S. District Court, 1979—. Born in Des Moines, Iowa, December 9, 1922. Attended the University of Iowa, B.A., 1950; Drake University