

ruary 27, 1708/9, and March 28, 1709. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** TEV, £259.13.8 sterling (including 7 slaves). **LAND:** over 1,000 acres.

COOKE, THOMAS (?–1692/93). **BORN:** probably in London, England. **IMMIGRATED:** in 1679, but returned to England; resettled in Maryland by 1683 as a free adult. **RESIDED:** in Dorchester County. **FAMILY BACKGROUND.** **FATHER:** almost certainly Sir Andrew Cooke, a London merchant who came to Maryland in 1661, patented 1,000 acres, and returned to England. **BROTHERS:** Edward; probably Andrew (?–1711). **NEPHEW:** probably Ebenezer Cooke, author of *The Sot-weed Factor* and other poems. **MARRIED** Ann, daughter of *John Brooke* (by 1646–1692/93); granddaughter of *Michael Brooke* (?–ca. 1663/64). She subsequently married John Stevens, son of *John Stevens* (?–1692). Her sister was Mary, who married *Joseph Ernalls* (?–1709). **CHILDREN, SONS:** Babington; John. **DAUGHTERS:** Ann; Mary. **PRIVATE CAREER.** **EDUCATION:** literate. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** Protestant. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** Gent. upon arrival. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** a merchant of London, England; 1676/77; an ordinary keeper, 1691; merchant; planter. **PUBLIC CAREER.** **LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Associators' Convention, Dorchester County, 1689–1691 (resigned after the 5th session to become sheriff). **LOCAL OFFICES:** clerk, Dorchester County, 1686 (during the illness of the incumbent); sheriff, Dorchester County, 1691–1692/93. **STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES:** supported the revolution of Protestant Associators in 1689. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME.** **LAND AT FIRST ELECTION:** over 616 acres. **WEALTH AT DEATH, DIED:** between January 25 and March 7, 1692/93. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** TEV, £208.7.1 sterling (2 slaves and 1 servant). **LAND:** over 616 acres.

COPLEY, LIONEL (1648–1693). **BORN:** in 1648 in Wadsworth, Yorkshire, England; first son. **IMMIGRATED:** in 1692 as a free adult with his family. **RESIDED:** in St. Mary's City. **FAMILY BACKGROUND.** **FATHER:** Lionel Copley (1607–1675), of Wadsworth, England. **MOTHER:** Frisalina (?–1696), widow of John Wheeler, of London, England; daughter of George Ward, of Capethorne, England. **BROTHER:** William (1654–died young). **SISTERS:** Anne, who married John Crofts, of York, England; Castilianca, who married first, in 1675 John Beckworth, Esq., and second, Rev. Thomas Mauleverea. **MARRIED** in 1676 Ann (1660–1692/93), daughter of Sir Philip Boteler, of Watton Woodhall, Hertfordshire, England. **CHILDREN.**

SONS: Lionel, who became Sir Lionel, of Sprotborough; John. **DAUGHTER:** Ann, who married in 1696 Isaac Milner, of London, England. **PRIVATE CAREER.** **EDUCATION:** literate; matriculated at Brasenose College, Oxford University, England, 1665. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** Anglican. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** arrived in Maryland as governor; history of strong anti-Catholic activity in the army; protégée of Thomas Osborne, earl of Danby. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** military officer and royal placeman. **PUBLIC CAREER.** **PROVINCIAL OFFICES:** governor, 1691–1693; chancellor, 1692. **OUT OF COLONY SERVICE:** captain in King's Regiment, 1676; lieutenant governor of Hull, England, 1681–1690. **STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES:** his partisanship and avarice as governor helped create serious rifts among members of the first royal Council, three members of which he suspended; he opposed the activities of *Edward Randolph* (1632–1703) and Sir *Thomas Lawrence* (ca. 1645–1714), two other royal placemen in Maryland and discriminated against the supporters of Lord Baltimore. **WEALTH AT DEATH, DIED:** on September 12, 1693. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** indebted to crown in the amount of £480. **LAND:** 20 acres and 2 lots in St. Mary's City, plus a family estate in England.

CORNWALEYS (CORNWALLIS), THOMAS (ca. 1605–1675/76). **BORN:** ca. 1605 in Norfolk, England; probably second son. **IMMIGRATED:** in 1633/34 as a free adult. **RESIDED:** at "Cornwaleys Crosse Manor," St. Mary's County; resettled permanently in England, 1659. **FAMILY BACKGROUND.** **FATHER:** Sir William Cornwaleys, probably son of Sir Charles Cornwaleys (?–1629), ambassador to Spain from 1605 to 1610. **MOTHER:** probably Catherine, daughter of Sir Philip Parker, of Ewarton, Suffolk, England. **UNCLE:** probably Francis Cornwaleys, who married Katherine Arundell, niece of Lady Anne Baltimore. **MARRIED** first, by 1638 (name unknown). **MARRIED** second, in 1654 Penelope (?–still alive in 1688), daughter of John Wiseman, of Terrells Hall, Essex, England. **CHILDREN, SONS:** William (ca. 1659–ca. 1679), probably clerk of the Prerogative Office from 1678 to 1679; Thomas (1661–1731), of Ewarton, Suffolk, England. **DAUGHTER:** Frances, who married Samuel Richardson. **PRIVATE CAREER.** **EDUCATION:** literate, probably well educated. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** Catholic. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** came from an English family of high status; he was the most important investor in Maryland in the 1630s who was not an immediate member of the Calvert family; one of