

1697; president, 1694–1697); North Sassafras Parish Vestry, Cecil County, 1693–1697. MILITARY SERVICE: colonel, 1692–1697. OUT OF COLONY SERVICE: Pennsylvania Assembly, 1683–1685. STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: opposed the revolution of 1689; accused of treason and popery; did not subscribe to the required oaths as a justice under the new government until August 1691. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: over 5,000 acres. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: by June 1697. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, £1,587.8.1 sterling (including 11 slaves, 1 servant, 2 sloops, and 1 shallop); FB, £412.5.10. LAND: over 9,000 acres.

**HERMAN (HERRMAN), EPHRAIM AUGUSTUS** (1683–1734/35). BORN: in 1683 near New Castle, Pennsylvania; only son. IMMIGRATED: in 1687 or early 1688 as a minor with his father from Pennsylvania. RESIDED: on Bohemia Manor, Cecil County. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: *Casparus Augustus Herman* (1656–1697). STEPFATHER: John Jawort. MOTHER: Anna Reyniers. STEPMOTHER: Catherine Williams. UNCLES: *Henry Ward* (?–1683/84); *Matthias Vanderheyden* (?–1729); and *John Thompson* (?–1701). SISTERS: Augustina, who married first, *Thomas Frisby* (1681–ca. 1715/16), second, *Roger Larramore* (?–1721), and third, Henry Rippin; and Catherine (1697–?). FIRST COUSINS: *Henry Ward* (?–1734); *Richard Thompson* (ca. 1680–by 1775); and *Augustine Thompson* (1691–ca. 1738/39). MARRIED first, by 1714 Isabella (?–1732), daughter of Maurice Trent, of Pennsylvania; stepdaughter of Robert French, of New Castle, Pennsylvania. MARRIED second, Araminta, who subsequently married by 1737 (first name unknown) Young, and finally, by 1742 William Alexander. CHILDREN. SONS: Casparus (?–1732); Ephraim Augustus (1734–1751). DAUGHTERS: Catherine, who married Peter Bouchell; Mary, who married John Lawson (?–1755). PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Anglican. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: second generation burgess and third generation county officeholder; Gent., by 1713. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: planter. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Cecil County, 1715, 1716–1718, 1719–1721/22, 1725–1727 (Elections 4), 1728–1731 (Elections 1–5), 1732–1734 (Elections 1–Cv), 1734/35 (elected, but did not serve; died before the 1st session). LOCAL OFFICES: justice, Cecil County, 1714–1721; North Sassafras Parish Vestry, Cecil County, 1716–1722, 1724–1725, 1734–1734/35. MILITARY SERVICE: colonel, 1714. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND

AT FIRST ELECTION: over 9,000 acres inherited from his father. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: by March 20, 1734/35. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, £1,038.15.6 sterling (including 18 slaves); FB, £629.11.1. LAND: over 13,000 acres.

**HEUGH (HEUGHES, HEWS, HOUGHES, HUES, HUGH, HUGHE, HUGHES, HUGHS), ANDREW** (ca. 1727–ca. 1789). BORN: ca. 1727, probably in Scotland. IMMIGRATED: probably from Scotland. RESIDED: in Lower Potomac Hundred, Frederick County (later became part of Montgomery County). FAMILY BACKGROUND. BROTHER: Charles Heugh, died in Scotland by 1788. MARRIED by 1752 Sarah (1731–1800). CHILDREN. SONS: John (1765–?); Andrew, Jr. (1770–1796). DAUGHTERS: Elizabeth (1755–?); Sarah (1757–?); Ann (1759–?); Margaret (1761–?); Jeane (1764–?); Mary (1768–?); Harriot (1774–?); Christina, who married in 1796 Walter C. Williams; and Martha. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Protestant. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: Gent., 1773. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: merchant. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Frederick County, 1769–1770 (elected to the 2nd session to fill vacancy). LOCAL OFFICES: justice, Frederick County, 1754–at least 1775 (quorum, 1763–at least 1775), Montgomery County, 1787–at least 1788; justice, Court of Oyer and Terminer and Gaol Delivery, Frederick County, commissioned 1765; coroner, Frederick County, commissioned 1773. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 489 acres in Frederick County. SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH: purchased 390 acres in Frederick and Montgomery counties and sold 246 acres in Frederick County, 1769–1773. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: between December 22, 1788, and February 10, 1789, in Montgomery County. PERSONAL PROPERTY: requested no appraisal of his estate; his will mentioned 12 slaves. LAND: at least 500 acres in Montgomery County, plus property in Falkirk, Scotland, inherited from his brother and an estate in Scotland inherited from his father.

**HICKS, THOMAS** (1659–1722). BORN: in 1659, probably in England. IMMIGRATED: by 1678, probably as a free adult. RESIDED: in Dorchester County. MARRIED Sarah, daughter of Levin Denwood (ca. 1602–after 1663). Her brothers were Thomas; Luke, and Levin. Her sisters were Elizabeth, who married *Henry Hooper* (ca. 1643–1720); Mary, who married *Roger Woolford* (?–ca. 1701/2); Susanna; and Rebecca. CHILDREN. SONS: