

ing them the rooms they occupied and the gardens they cultivated. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. PERSONAL PROPERTY:** 39 slaves, 1776; assessed value £1,686.15.0, including 35 slaves and 75 oz. plate, 1783; 61 slaves, 1790; 86 slaves, 1798. **LAND AT FIRST ELECTION:** 620 acres in Talbot County (inherited 400 acres from his father, but sold it before his first election; received 620 acres as a deed of gift from his brother). **SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH:** purchased 2,335 acres of confiscated British property along with *William Perry* (1746–1799) and *Gabriel Duvall* (1752–1844) in 1782 and sold it in 1784; purchased 2,547 acres in Talbot County between 1790 and 1794; sold at least 1,437 acres in Talbot County between 1790 and 1794; sold at least 1,437 acres in Talbot County between 1790 and 1799; resurveyed all of his remaining Talbot County land into one 1,872-acre tract, 1803; sold 714 acres in Talbot County between 1803 and 1813. **WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED:** on January 19, 1822, at the residence of his brother *James Hindman* (1741–1830) in Baltimore City; interred at St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore City. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** requested no appraisal of his estate; manumitted all of his slaves; 1 servant was also mentioned in his will. **LAND:** 1,160 acres in Talbot County. **ADDITIONAL COMMENTS:** his principal heir was his nephew Henry Hindman.

**HOLDSWORTH, THOMAS** (ca. 1692–1718). **BORN:** ca. 1692 in Calvert County; first son. **NATIVE:** second generation. **RESIDED:** in Calvert County. **FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER:** Samuel Holdsworth (?–1710/11), who immigrated by 1676, served as a justice of Calvert County from 1696 to 1706, and was a parish vestryman. **MOTHER:** Rozamond, widow of both Joseph Horsey and *Richard Ladd* (?–ca.1691/92). **MARRIED** in 1712/13 Barbara (1693–1764), daughter of Richard Smith (?–1714) and wife Barbara Morgan, widow of *John Rousby* (?–1685/86); stepdaughter of Maria Johanna Somerset, widow of Col. Lowther; granddaughter of both *Richard Smith* (?–ca. 1690) and *Henry Morgan* (ca. 1616–1663); niece of *Walter Smith* (?–1711). She subsequently married *Benjamin Mackall* (1675–1761). Her brother was *Walter Smith* (ca. 1693–1748). Her half brothers were Richard Smith; Charles Somerset Smith (1698–1738); and *John Rousby* (1685–1744). Her sisters were Frances (by 1698–by 1714); Susanna (by 1698–by 1714). Her half sisters were Anne, who married William Dankins; Elizabeth, who married William Tom; Gertrude Rousby; and Elizabeth Rousby (1682–1740), who

married Richard Bennett (1667–1749). Her first cousin was Rebecca Smith (1696–1737), who married *Daniel Dulany* (1685–1753); Lucy Smith, who married *Thomas Brooke* (1683–1744); Eleanor Smith, who married *Thomas Addison* (1679–1727); and Ann Smith (1694–1759), who married second, *Thomas Trueman Greenfield* (1682–1733). Her half nieces were Anne Rousby, who married *Edward Lloyd* (1711–1770); Elizabeth Rousby, who married *Abraham Barnes* (?–ca. 1778); and Gertrude Rousby, who married *Robert Jenkins Henry* (ca. 1712–1766). **CHILDREN. DAUGHTERS:** Mary (1713–?), who married *Benson Bond* (1710–1750); Betty (1715–?), who married *James Heighe* (?–1757); Rebecca, who married Richard Young, son of *Samuel Young* (1662–1736); and Ann, who married John Bond. **PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION:** literate. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** Anglican. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** planter; merchant. **PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Lower House, Calvert County, 1715. **LOCAL OFFICE:** justice, Calvert County, 1714/15–still sitting in 1715. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION:** ca. 750 acres. **WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED:** administration bond dated December 15, 1718. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** TEV, £2,467.10.10 (including 50 slaves); FB, £2,167.11.10. **LAND:** 2,065 acres.

**HOLLAND, FRANCIS** (ca. 1745–1795). **BORN:** ca. 1745 in Baltimore County; elder child, only son. **NATIVE:** at least fourth generation. **RESIDED:** in Spesutia Hundred, Harford County. **FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER:** Francis Holland, Gent. (1719–1746/47), of Baltimore County; son of Francis Holland and wife Susannah. **STEPFATHER:** John Hall (1722–1768), of Swantown, Baltimore County. **MOTHER:** Cordelia. **STEPUNCLE:** *Aquila Hall* (1727–1779). **SISTER:** Frances (ca. 1747–?), who married Thomas Gassaway Howard, brother of *John Beale Howard* (by 1739–1799). **HALF SISTER:** Susannah Hall, who married *James Heath* (?–1766). **OTHER KINSHIP:** his great-grandfather was *William Holland* (?–1732). **MARRIED** by 1776 Hannah (ca. 1751–?). **CHILDREN. SONS:** Francis Utie (ca. 1771–?), who married Syball, daughter of *William West* (1739–1791); John (ca. 1773–by 1795); Thomas; and Robert. **PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION:** literate. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** Anglican, St. George's Parish and St. John's Parish, Harford County. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** Gent., by 1769. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** planter; merchant in the firm of Holland & Cowan with a warehouse and shipyard in the 1780s. The property of Holland & Cowan was valued at £386 cur-