

1699 (quorum, 1699); deputy commissary, Somerset County, 1692–1699. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: he was indicted for extortion and malfeasance in 1700, but the indictment was dismissed on a technicality in 1701. STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: supported the Protestant Associators' revolution in 1689. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 350 acres. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: by October 3, 1711. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, £77.10.7 sterling (including 1 slave and 1 servant). LAND: 1,450 acres.

**HOPKINS, SAMUEL** (1668–1744). BORN: in 1668 in New Haven, Connecticut; first son. IMMIGRATED: in 1680 as a minor with his parents from Virginia. RESIDED: in Somerset County; Worcester County at death. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: *Samuel Hopkins* (ca. 1636–1711). MOTHER: *Hannah*. BROTHER: *Nathaniel Hopkins* (?–1739/40). SISTERS: *Hannah*, who married *William Whittington* (ca. 1650–1720); *Temperance*. MARRIED *Jennet*. CHILDREN. SONS: *Samuel*, a justice of Somerset County in 1738; *Josiah*; and *John*. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Presbyterian; commissioner to presbytery meetings in Philadelphia, 1714. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: second generation burgess; Mr., 1712; Gent., 1721. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: planter. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Somerset County, 1715, 1716–1718. LOCAL OFFICES: justice, Somerset County, 1705/6–1731/32 (quorum, 1715–1731/32; chief justice, 1724–1731/32); deputy commissary, Somerset County, 1709–1715, 1718–1721; coroner, Somerset County, 1713. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 850 acres. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: will probated on November 28, 1744. LAND: over 411 acres, but he had previously given much land to his sons.

**HOPKINS, WILLIAM** (?–1702). BORN: probably in England. IMMIGRATED: ca. 1653 as an indentured servant. RESIDED: in Annapolis, Anne Arundel County. MARRIED after 1673 (name unknown), widow of *Thomas Browne*. CHILDREN. STEPSON: *Thomas Browne*, who married (first name unknown), daughter of *William Harris* (ca. 1644–1712). DAUGHTER: probably *Ann*, who married *John Jobson*. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Anglican. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: arrived as an indentured servant, but was free by 1659 when he patented his first land; eventually patented over 1,800 acres in a series of small parcels. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: servant; planter; storekeeper. PUBLIC CA-

REER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Associators' Convention, Anne Arundel County, 1690–1692 (elected to the 2nd or 3rd session). LOCAL OFFICES: justice, Anne Arundel County, 1690–1692; Broad Neck Parish Vestry, Anne Arundel County, 1693–1696. STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: evidently became a strong supporter of the revolution of 1689, which brought political offices he would not ordinarily have held; no record of any officeholding other than vestry service after 1692. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: over 1,000 acres. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: will probated on August 6, 1702. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, £405.3.5 sterling (including 1 slave and 2 servants). LAND: over 1,000 acres.

**HOPPER, WILLIAM** (1707–1772). BORN: on July 11, 1707, probably in Queen Anne's County; only son. NATIVE: second generation. RESIDED: on the Chester River, St. Paul's Parish, Queen Anne's County. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: *William Hopper* (?–1711), who immigrated from the bishopric of Durham, England, and resided in Queen Anne's County; a husbandman. GUARDIANS: *Joseph Earle*, 1726; *Thomas Murphey*, 1727. MOTHER: possibly *Dorothy*, of the bishopric of Durham, England, his father's first wife; or possibly *Mary*, his father's second wife. SISTERS: *Jane* (of *Dorothy*); *Jane* (of *Mary*), one of whom was his half sister. MARRIED first, by 1739 *Esther* (?–1740), daughter of *William Sweatnam* (?–1720) and wife *Sarah*. Her sister was *Sarah*. MARRIED second, on May 21, 1741, *Mary Anne* (?–1747), daughter of *Thomas Hynson Wright* (1688–1747) and wife *Mary Turbutt Coursey*; granddaughter of both *Solomon Wright* (ca. 1655–1717) and *Michael Turbutt* (?–1696) and wife *Sarah Foster*; niece of *Charles Wright* (?–1720), *Foster Turbutt* (1679–1720/21), and *William Turbutt* (1683/84–1739). Her brothers were *Thomas Wright* (?–ca. 1784); *Nathan Samuel Turbutt Wright* (?–1792). Her sisters were *Anne*, who married *Edward Oldham* (1709–1773); *Sarah*. Her half sisters were *Mary Coursey*, who married *Solomon Wright* (?–ca. 1729); *Elizabeth Coursey*, who married *Thomas Wilkinson* (1700/1–ca. 1758). Her first cousins were *Robert Norrest Wright* (?–ca. 1746/47); *Sarah Turbutt* (1706–1773), who married *Nicholas Goldsborough* (ca. 1689–1766); *Elizabeth Turbutt* (ca. 1708–?), who married *Tench Francis* (1701–1758); *Anne Turbutt* (1715–1766), who married *John Goldsborough* (1711–1778); *Anna Maria Turbutt*, who married *Edward Tilghman* (1713–1786); and *Elizabeth Turbutt* (?–ca. 1760), who married *Thomas Harris* (?–1760).