

(16) Menard, "Maryland's 'Time of Troubles,'" *Maryland Historical Magazine* 76 (1981): 124-140.

(17) *Ibid.*

(18) The successes of the first ten years are discussed in Menard and Carr, "Lords Baltimore" in Quinn, ed., *Early Maryland in a Wider World*, 188-209.

(19) Thomas Cornwallis to Lord Baltimore, April 16, 1638, printed in *The Calvert Papers, Number One*, 169-81 (quote, 172); Leonard Calvert to Lord Baltimore, April 25, 1638, in *ibid.*, 190; William Hand Brown et al., eds., *Archives of Maryland*, 72 v. (Baltimore, Md., 1883-1972), 1: 8-12, 16-18; 3: 53, 64, 74, 85, 98, 106, 114, 119, 127-128, 131-134, 136, 137; 4: 125 (hereafter cited as *Archives*).

(20) Thomas Cornwallis to Lord Baltimore, April 16, 1638, printed in *The Calvert Papers, Number One*, 169-181 (quotes, 174, 175, 176); Patent Liber AB&H: 243-245, ms., Hall of Records, Annapolis, Md.; *Archives* 3: 165-171; 4: 370, 372, 375-376; 10: 12, 212-213; Cornwallis v. Ingle, C24 690/14, ms., Public Record Office, London, transcript supplied by Noel Curren-Briggs and Southside Historical Sites, Williamsburg, Va., in files of St. Mary's City Commission, St. Mary's City and Annapolis, Md.; Garry Wheeler Stone, "Society, Housing, and Architecture in Early Maryland: John Lewger's St. John's" (Ph. D. diss., University of Pennsylvania, 1982), 43. After Ingle's Rebellion, Cornwallis never had a labor force the size that he had had in earlier years, if the headrights are any clue. See Patent Liber 4: 560, 623, ms., Hall of Records, Annapolis, Md. He sold his total estate in Maryland for £1,200.0.0 in 1661. *Archives* 49: 3-6.

(21) Bossy, "Reluctant Colonists" in Quinn, ed., *Early Maryland in a Wider World*, 149-164.

(22) *Ibid.*, 156.

(23) *Ibid.*, 163.

(24) [Lawrence C. Wroth], *A Declaration of the Lord Baltimore's Plantation in Maryland; Wherein is set forth how Englishmen may become Angels, The King's Dominions be extended and the adventurers attain Land and Gear; together with other advantages of that Sweet Land* (Baltimore, 1929; reprinted in the Maryland Hall of Records, *350th Anniversary Document Series*, no. 2, [Annapolis, Md. 1983]), 4-5; Annual Letter of the Society of Jesus, 1634, in Hall, ed., *Narratives of Early Maryland*, 118; Patent Liber 1: 17, 18, 20, 25, 37, ms., Hall of Records, Annapolis, Md. Perhaps 500 people had emigrated to Maryland by 1642, hence the figure 10%. See Menard and Carr, "The Lords Baltimore" in Quinn, ed., *Early Maryland in a Wider World*, 189-190.

(25) For accounts of Lord Baltimore's conflicts with the Jesuits, see Menard, "Maryland's 'Time of Troubles,'" *Maryland Historical*