

Baltimore, 1987. Trustee, Baltimore Zoological Society, 1990. Member, Serjeants' Inn. Faculty, Maryland Institute for the Continuing Professional Education of Lawyers (MICPEL); Trial Advocacy Institute, University of Virginia. Author, "Reliance Electric and 16 (b) Litigation: A Return to the Objective Approach?", 58 Virginia Law Review 907 (1972). Co-author, Maryland Appellate Practice, Rules and Commentary with Forms (1988); Model Jury Instructions for Business Tort Litigation (2nd edition, 1988). Office: (410) 962-0723.

**PETER J. MESSITTE.** Judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland, since 1993. Member, International Judicial Relations Committee, U.S. Judicial Conference, 1997-. Associate Judge, Montgomery County Circuit Court, 6th Judicial Circuit, 1985-93. Born in Washington, DC, July 17, 1941. Attended Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School, Maryland; Amherst College, B.A., cum laude, 1963; University of Chicago School of Law, J.D., 1966 (1st prize, Karl Llewellyn Moot Court Competition, 1965). Peace Corps Volunteer, Sao Paulo, Brazil, 1967-68. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Inter-American, American, District of Columbia, Maryland State and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Member, American Law Institute. Member and past president, Montgomery County Inn of Court. Vice-President and General Counsel, Community Psychiatric Clinic, 1975-85. Delegate, Democratic Party National Convention (chair of uncommitted delegate caucus), 1980. Distinguished Alumnus Award, Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School, 1984. Elizabeth Scull Award for outstanding community service to Montgomery County, 1993. Century of Service Award, Montgomery County Bar Association, 1999. Office: (301) 344-0632.

**WILLIAM M. NICKERSON.** Judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland, since 1990. Member, Review Board, Attorney Grievance Commission, 1984-85. Associate Judge, Baltimore County Circuit Court, 3rd Judicial Circuit, 1985-90. Born in Baltimore, Maryland, December 6, 1933. Attended Friends School of Baltimore; University of Virginia, B.A., 1955. Served in U.S. Coast Guard, 1955-59. University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1962. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1962. Member, Maryland State Bar Association (chair, committee on ethics, 1984-85); Baltimore County Bar Association. Member, Wednesday Law Club. Office: (410) 962-9810.

**FREDERIC N. SMALKIN.** Judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland, since 1986. U.S. Magistrate for District of Maryland, 1976-86. Born in Baltimore, Maryland, May 21, 1946. The Johns Hopkins University, B.A., 1968; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1971. Member, Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif (law school honor society). Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1972. Served in U.S. Army as Captain, Ordnance Corps and Judge Advocate General's Corps, and Assistant to General Counsel of the Army (Meritorious Service Medal, Oak Leaf Cluster). Lt. Colonel, U.S. Air Force Auxiliary (CAP) (Distinguished Service Medal). Member, Federal Bar Association. Lecturer (commercial law), University of Maryland School of Law, 1978-. Former faculty member, Maryland Institute for the Continuing Professional Education of Lawyers (MICPEL); Trial Advocacy Institute, University of Virginia. Member, 14 West Hamilton Street Club. Office: (410) 962-3840.

**ALEXANDER WILLIAMS, JR.** Judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland, since 1994. Municipal attorney, Towns of Fairmount Heights and Glenarden, 1975-87. Substitute Juvenile Master, Prince George's County, 1976-77. Staff attorney, Office of Public Defender, Prince George's County, 1977-78. Hearing examiner and special counsel, Board of Education, Prince George's County, 1978-87. Member, Commission on Medical Discipline, 1980-85; Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, 1983-87 (chair, 1986-87); State's Attorneys Coordination Council, 1987-89; Court of Appeals Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure, 1984-86. State's Attorney, Prince George's County, 1987-94. Member, Handgun Roster Board, 1992-94. Born in Washington, DC, May 8, 1948. Attended Theodore Roosevelt High School, Washington, DC; Howard University, B.A. (government), 1970; Howard University School of Law, J.D., cum laude, 1973; Howard University School of Divinity, M.A.R.S.-Ethics, 1991; Temple University, M.A., 1995. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1973; District of Columbia Bar, 1974. Founder, member, and first president, J. Franklyn Bourne Bar Association. Member, National and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Private law practice, Beltsville and Hyattsville, 1974-86. Professor of Law, Howard University School of Law, 1978-86 (adjunct faculty, 1987-). Founding member, Howard Law School 500 Club (endowment fund), 1991. Leader of Leaders Award, Prince George's County Public High School Principals, 1991. Honorary doctorate, Southeastern University, 1995. Office: (301) 344-0637.

#### SENIOR JUDGES

**WALTER E. BLACK, JR.** Senior Judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland, since 1994 (Judge, 1982-91; Chief Judge, 1991-94). Assistant U.S. Attorney for District of Maryland, 1953-55. U.S. Attorney for District of Maryland, 1956-57. Chair, Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals, Baltimore City, 1963-67. Member, Mayor's Advisory Committee for Workable Program for Community Improvement, Baltimore City, 1963-67. Chair, Subcommittee on Community Planning Program, Mayor's Task Force on Civil Rights, Baltimore City, 1965-67. Member, Jail Board, Baltimore City, 1971-73. Member, Governor's Commission to Revise the Annotated Code, 1975-82; Attorney Grievance Commission, 1978-82. Born in Baltimore, Maryland, July 7, 1926. Harvard University, A.B., 1946; Harvard University Law School, LL.B., 1949. Admitted to Maryland Bar, 1949. Member, American, Maryland State and Baltimore City Bar Associations. Member, Lawyers' Round Table; Rule Day Club; Harvard/Radcliffe Club of Maryland; Harvard Law School Association of Maryland.

**ALEXANDER HARVEY II.** Senior Judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland, since 1991 (Chief Judge, 1986-91; Judge, 1966-86). Assistant attorney general for Maryland, 1955-57. Member, Coordinating Committee for Multiple Litigation, 1968-73; Committee on the Administration of the Criminal Law, Maryland Judicial Conference, 1975-83 (chair, 1978-83); Committee on