

in another jurisdiction, a court of equity for instance. *Capron v. Devries*, 83 Md. 224.

An ordinance of the city of Baltimore (passed in pursuance of the act of 1878, chapter 143), which provided that the city court might consolidate appeals in cases involving the condemnation of land for the opening of streets, held invalid under this section. *Friedenwald v. Baltimore*, 74 Md. 124.

The right of removal of a case may be surrendered or waived; such right held to have been waived. *Caledonian Fire Ins. Co. v. Traub*, 86 Md. 93.

This section referred to in upholding the right of a court to hear and decide (without a jury) a motion to quash an attachment. *Howard v. Oppenheimer*, 25 Md. 365.

This section referred to in dealing with article 4, section 39—see notes thereto. *City Passenger Ry. Co. v. Nugent*, 86 Md. 360.

This section (as it stood in the constitution of 1851) referred to in construing article 4, sections 10 and 19. of the constitution of 1851—see notes to article 4, sections 28 and 42. *State v. Mace*, 5 Md. 349.

See notes to article 23 of the declaration of rights.

See articles 5 and 20 of the declaration of rights, and article 4, sections 8 and 39, of the Md. constitution.

Sec. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

See notes to article 15, section 3, and article 4, sections 5 and 25.

Sec. 8. The Sheriffs of the several Counties of this State, and of the City of Baltimore, shall give notice of the several elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing Laws for elections to be held in this State, until said Laws shall be changed.

Sec. 9. The term of office of all Judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall, except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the term of office of the State Librarian and of Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

This section referred to in construing article 4, section 11, and article 5, section 2—see notes thereto. *Groome v. Gwinn*, 43 Md. 633 (concurring opinion).

See notes to article 7, section 3.

Sec. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of Law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any Clerk of any Court of Record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the County in which he resides, an official copy of his