

*Maryland Historical Magazine*, XXI (1926), 303-24, XXII (1927), 1 *et seq.* The latter gives a more complete and accurate account of the innumerable Calvert relatives and connections. Descent of the title was in each case from father to son.

According to a MS history of Maryland, in the British Museum, written by one John Scott in 1670, during the life-time of the first proprietary, "the now Lord Baltimore . . . was christened [in the Anglican church] by the name of Cecill, but was afterwards confirmed [in the Catholic church] by the name of Caecillius" (Sloan Collection, XXG #3662, Ayscough Catalogue, 3662 #2; transcripts at LC and among the Chalmers Papers at NYPL). It is supposed that "Cecil" was a compliment to his father's patron, the later Earl of Salisbury, and that "Cecilius" was a reference to St. Cecilia, on whose name day the *Ark* and the *Dove* were to set forth from Cowes.

1. CECILIUS CALVERT, 2nd Baron Baltimore of Baltimore in the Kingdom of Ireland and, by royal letters patent of 20 June 1632, first Absolute Lord and Proprietary of the Province of Maryland; b. 8 Aug. 1605, son of Sir George Calvert, 1st Baron Baltimore; d. 30 Nov. 1675. He never visited his province but resided chiefly at his house in Wilde Street, near London, and at Hook House, near Wardour Castle, Wiltshire.

2. CHARLES CALVERT, 3rd Baron Baltimore and 2nd Proprietary, b. 27 Aug. 1637, d. 21 Feb. 1714/5; assumed office as Lt. Gen. of Maryland in Nov., 1661; proclaimed his succession 4 March 1675/6; removed permanently to England in May, 1684; deprived of political control of the province in October, 1690. By will of a kinswoman he inherited in 1692 the estate of Woodcote Park, at Epsom, Surrey, which was thereafter the principal seat of the Barons Baltimore. Of His Lordship's four wives we need mention only the first two, who had relatives in Maryland. He married first, in 1656, Mary, daughter of Ralph Darnall of Loughton, Herefordshire; and secondly, in 1666, Jane, daughter of Vincent Lowe of Denby, Derbyshire, and widow of Col. Henry Sewall, Secretary of Maryland, by whom alone he had issue, and who died 19 Jan. 1700/1.

3. BENEDICT LEONARD CALVERT, 4th Baron Baltimore and 3rd Proprietary, b. 21 March 1678/9, d. 16 April 1715. In November, 1713, he "publicly renounced the Romish errors," whereupon his father took from him an allowance of £450 a year. Queen Anne,