## Pardons and Reprieves, 1726-1775 Reasons Given Free Whites

| Reasons  | Pardoned    | Reprieved   | Number of cases | Trans-<br>ported |
|--|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Confessed or pleaded guilty  | 3           | 0           | 3               | 1                |
| Confessed and pleaded guilty; justices point out extenuating circumstances (ill nature of woman's master; tried to carry off girl friend whose master would not sell her or permit marriage); justices                     |             |             |                 |                  |
| say people want pardon   | 1           | 0           | 1               | 1                |
| Object of mercy  | 3           | 2           | 5               | 2                |
| Pleased guilty; object of mercy  | 2           | 0           | 2               | 0                |
| Petition of inhabitants or neighbors inhabitants, petition of convict (sorry, never intended to kill); justices and jurors say   | 1           | 1           | 2               | 1                |
| fit object of mercy inhabitants of Anne Arundel and Frederick  | 2           | 0           | 2               | 0                |
| Counties   | 1           | 0           | 1               | 0                |
| convict twelve men; had helped against French and Indians in 1755; object of mercy; justices say evidence full and convincing  | 1           | 0           | 1               | 0                |
| Justices say no positive proof; petition of neighbors (probably out of his mind when he killed his son); had always been kind) doubt about guilt, but still recommend transportation inadequate evidence; respected family | 1<br>1<br>1 | 0<br>0<br>0 | 1<br>1<br>1     | 0<br>0<br>1      |
| Justices recommend mercy, say evidence uncertain;<br>letter from justices, sheriff; other papers making<br>her an object of mercy  | 2           | 0           | 2               | 0                |
| Justices of Queen Anne's County and oyer and terminer say he is sorry  | 2           | 0           | 2               | 2                |
| Young first offense, petition of inhabitants First offense; petition of twenty-two gentlemen sixteen years old only twenty years old; petition of neighbors — say from good family   | 1<br>1<br>1 | 0<br>0<br>0 | 1<br>1<br>1     | 0.<br>0<br>0     |
| Poor simple fellow; evidence full and convincing   | 1           | 0           | 1               | 0                |
| Disordered in head; evidence full and convincing   | 1           | 0           | 1               | 0                |

| Reasons  | Pardoned | Reprieved | Number of cases | Trans-<br>ported |
|--|----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|
| Not a notorious offender   | 1        | 0         | 1               | 0                |
| Pregnant   | 1        | 0         | 1               | 0                |
| Pregnant; justices say a poor silly woman; accomplice was evidence   | 1        | 0         | 1               | 0                |
| Coroner's jury says child was stillborn  | 1        |           | 1               | 0                |
| Totals   | 32       | 3         | 35              | 9                |
| No reasons given   | 21       | 2         | 27              | 11               |
| Not included in totals   |          |           |                 |                  |
| Confession; witness against accomplice; object of mercy; probably never tried  Turned evidence; not tried — Ogle had promised pardon to any accomplice who would turn evi- | 1        | 0         | 1               | 0                |
| dence  | 1        | 0         | 1               | 0                |
| Gave evidence against another; probably not tried  | 2        | 0         | 2               | 0                |
| Totals   | 4        | 0         | 4               | 0                |

## Threatened with transportation

Transported if could not give security for three years; young; first offense; petition of inhabitants

Transported if could not give security; justices say doubt about guilt, but still recommend transportation